COMPULSORY COURSE

(For All PG Programmes)

SEMESTER – II	2PHUMR27: HUMAN RIGHTS	CREDIT:2 HOURS:2
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LEARNING OBJECTIVES

- **LO1.**To understands the conceptual background of Human Rights.
- LO2. To study international and regional norms and institutional mechanisms of Human Rights.
- LO3. To know the international concern for Human Rights.
- **LO4.**To explores the emerging issues in international human rights.
- **LO5.**To study the Classification of Human Rights

UNIT-I CONCEPTUAL BACKGROUND OF HUMAN RIGHTS

Meaning, Nature and Scope of Human Rights - Need for the Study of Human Rights - Philosophical and Historical foundations of Human Rights - Classification of Human Rights - Major Theories of Human rights.

UNIT-II INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS NORMS AND MECHANISMS

UN Charter - Universal Declaration of Human Rights - International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights - International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights - Other Major instruments on Human rights (Conventions on Racial Discrimination. Women and Child Rights. Torture, Apartheid and Refugees) -UN High Commissioner for Human Rights and its Sub-Commissions - Geneva Conventions and Protocols - UN High Commission for Refugees - Humanitarian Interventions of UN

UNIT-III REGIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS STANDARDS AND MECHANISMS

European Convention on the protection of Human Rights - European Commission on Human Rights - American Convention on Human Rights - American Commission and Court of Human Rights - African Charter on Human and People's Rights - African Commission and African Court for Human Rights- Universal Islamic Declaration of Human rights (1981)

UNIT-IV ISSUES

Violence against Women and Children - Refugees & Internally Displaced People's rights - Racism - Rights of Prisoners, Rights of Prisoners of War - Rights of Disabled, Aged, and Homeless Persons - Cyber Crimes and Human Rights -Euthanasia Debate- Bio-Technology and Human Rights (Human Cloning. Feticide and Medical Termination of Pregnancy, Surrogate Parenthood, Sale of Human Organs. Drugs and Technologies)

UNIT V EMERGING DIMENSIONS

Third Generation Human Rights: Right to Water, Food, Health, Clothing, Housing, and Sanitation- Right to Education – Right to Peace and Prosperity - Right to have Clean Environment.

COURSE OUTCOMES

At the end of the course, the student

- **CO 1:** will have knowledge about the conceptual background of Human Rights.
- **CO 2:** can apprise on International Human Rights norms and mechanisms.
- **CO 3:** can understand the emerging dimensions of Human Rights in international forum.
- CO4. can explain about the Third Generation Human Rights
- CO5. can discusses about Right to Clean Environment.

TEXT BOOKS

- 1. M.P. Tandon. Anand. V.K. International Law and Human Rights. Haryana. Allahabad Law house, Allahabad, 2013.
- 2. N. Sanajauba. Human Rights in the New Millennium, New Delhi Manas Publications, 2011.
- 3. S.K. Kapoor. Human Rights under International Law and Indian Law. Allahabad: Central Law Agency. 2012,
- 4. Daniien Kings Lurge & Leena Avonius. Ed. Human Rights in Asia, London. Maemillan Publishers. 2016.

SUPPLEMENTARY READINGS

- 1. Todd, Land Man, ed., Human Rights. London. Sage Publications. 2018.
- 2. G. Van Bueren, The International Law on the Rights of the child. Dordrecht: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 2011.
- 3. B.S. Waghmnre. ed. Human Rights. Problems and Prospects. Delhi. Lalinga Publications. 2011.

OUT COME MAPPING

CO/PO	PO					
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	
CO1	2	2	3	3	2	
CO2	1	2	2	3	3	
CO3	2	2	3	2	2	
CO4	2	3	3	2	3	
CO5	2	2	2	3	3	

*1-Low *2-Medium *3-Strong